

CONSTITUTION and BY-LAWS of THE LEPIDOPTERISTS' SOCIETY

(as amended, as of July 2007)

WHEREAS, The Lepidopterists' Society was formed on May 4, 1947, to promote the scientifically sound and progressive study of Lepidoptera by.....

1. publishing a periodical on Lepidoptera.
2. facilitating the exchange of specimens and notes by both the professional worker and the amateur in the field,

AND WHEREAS, it is now proposed to organize said Society in a more formal manner, the following Constitution and By-Laws are hereby adopted by the duly appointed Organization Committee. [October 1, 1950]

CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I. NAME

Section 1. The organization shall be known as The Lepidopterists' Society.

ARTICLE II. OBJECT

Section 1. The Lepidopterists' Society is a non-profit educational and scientific organization. It shall be the purpose of the Society to promote internationally the science of lepidopterology in all its branches; to further the scientifically sound and progressive study of Lepidoptera; to publish periodicals and other publications on Lepidoptera; to facilitate the exchange of specimens and ideas by both the professional worker and the amateur in the field; to compile and distribute information to other organizations and individuals for purposes of education and conservation and appreciation of Lepidoptera; and to secure cooperation in all measures tending to that end.

ARTICLE III. MEMBERSHIP

Section 1. All persons interested in lepidopterology shall be eligible for membership.

Section 2. All individual subscribers to the **Journal** and the **News of the Lepidopterists' Society**, who have paid their current dues, shall be deemed members of the Society.

Section 3. The membership of the Society shall consist of six classes--Active, Affiliate, Student, Sustaining, Life, and Honorary Life members. All persons who joined the Society before January 1, 1948, shall be designated Charter members.

Section 4. Members of the immediate family of a full dues-paying "master member" of the Society in good standing, and residing at the same address, are eligible to become Affiliate members at a reduced rate of dues. Affiliate members enjoy all privileges of membership except that they do not receive Society publications.

Section 5. Application for Active, Affiliate, Student, Sustaining, and Life membership in the Society, received by the Secretary or Treasurer and accompanied by the appropriate dues for the current year, shall constitute formalization of membership, and no nomination or election to membership shall be necessary. The annual and life dues shall be fixed by the By-Laws.

Section 6. Any member may become a life member upon the payment, at one time, of such sum as shall be fixed by the By-Laws, and shall be exempt from further assessment. He shall receive during his life a subscription to the **Journal** and the **News of the Lepidopterists' Society**. Life Membership fees shall be placed in a permanent Publication Fund.

Section 7. Individuals who have made important contributions to the science of lepidopterology may be elected Honorary Life Members of the Society. There shall not be more than ten living Honorary Life Members.

Section 8. Members one year in arrears in the payment of dues shall be dropped from the rolls by the Secretary.

Section 9. The Executive Council may expel any member of the Society for such cause as it may deem sufficient for expulsion. This action may be taken only after unanimous approval by the members of the Council. Petition for expulsion shall be presented to the Secretary for presentation to the Council. On expulsion, the departing member shall be refunded all dues paid for the current year. An expelled member may be reinstated by unanimous affirmative vote of the Council.

ARTICLE IV. OFFICERS

Section 1. The officers of the Society shall consist of a President, President-elect, three Vice-Presidents (not more than one Vice-President shall reside in one country), a Secretary, a Treasurer, a Secretary-elect, and/or a Treasurer-elect, in these two offices, in years when there are incumbents.

Section 2. The business and affairs of the Society, not otherwise provided for, shall be controlled by an Executive Council, consisting of the President, President-elect, the most recent available Past President, three Vice-Presidents, the Secretary, the Secretary-elect, The Treasurer, the Treasurer-elect, and nine other members of the Society. Action on all amendments to the By-Laws and all appointments and elections by the Executive Council shall be obtained by a canvass by the Secretary of all members of the Council.

Section 3. The Executive Council may appoint one or more Assistant Secretaries or Assistant Treasurers to serve during the pleasure of the Council. The offices of Assistant Secretary and Assistant Treasurer may be filled by the same person.

Section 4. The Executive council shall have the power to make and adopt By-Laws for the conduct of the business and affairs of the Society and for the regulation of its procedure not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of the Constitution.

ARTICLE V. ELECTIONS

Section 1. The President shall before the first of July appoint a Nominating Committee who shall nominate no more than two candidates for each elective office to be filled for the ensuing year. Additional candidates may be nominated by submission to the Secretary of written nominations signed by not less than ten members. Ballots containing all nominations shall be mailed in

November of each year, setting forth the officers to be elected and the names of those nominated for each office. If more than one person is nominated for any office, their names shall be arranged alphabetically on the ballot.

Section 2. Election of Officers. All officers shall be elected by ballot. The President and all Vice-Presidents shall be elected for the term of one year, and shall be eligible to succeed themselves once. The Secretary and Treasurer shall be elected for the term of three years and shall be eligible to succeed themselves indefinitely. The nine other elective members of the Executive Council shall be elected for the term of three years; three of them shall be replaced each year; these members shall not be eligible to succeed themselves. The President, the Secretary, and the Treasurer shall be elected a year prior to the time they take office. For each office, the nominee receiving the highest number of ballots shall be elected. The President, Vice-Presidents, and newly elected Members-at-Large of the Executive Council shall take office at the Business Meeting of the Annual Meeting following their election; in the event that no Annual Meeting is held in a given year, these officers shall assume office on the anniversary of the last Annual Meeting. All other officers shall take office at the beginning of the calendar year for which they are elected.

Section 3. Election of Honorary Life Members. Honorary Life Members shall be nominated by the unanimous vote of the members of the Executive Council. The nominee shall be voted on by mail ballot distributed to all members of the Society and reported in one of the Society's periodicals, and must receive 80% of all ballots cast to be elected. Not more than five Honorary Life Members may be elected at the first Annual Meeting, and not more than two in any one calendar year.

ARTICLE VI. DUTIES OF OFFICERS

Section 1. The President shall preside at all meetings. He shall appoint all committees and be Chairman of the Executive Council and a member *ex officio* of all other committees, except the Editorial Board. He may appoint also delegates to other learned societies, congresses, and conventions.

Section 2. The First Vice-President shall assume the duties of the President in the case of his death, resignation, absence, or disability.

Section 3. In case the President and all Vice-Presidents are absent at a meeting, a temporary Chairman may be chosen by a majority vote; he shall be a member of the Executive Council, unless none is present, in which event another member of the Society may be elected.

Section 4. The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the meetings of the Society and of the Executive Council; shall give notice of the meetings of the Society; shall attend to all general correspondence; shall keep all records and files of the Society; shall prepare and distribute ballots; and shall generally perform all services that may be delegated to him.

Section 5. The Assistant Secretary shall assume the duties of the Secretary in case of the death, resignation, absence, or disability of the Secretary, and shall assist the Secretary as need be.

Section 6. The Treasurer shall receive all monies for the Society and deposit them in the name of the Society in such banking institutions as the Executive Council shall direct. He shall pay therefrom by draft or check all bills and obligations of the Socie-

ty; he shall keep an account of all monetary transactions and shall exhibit a statement of them when called for by the President or the Executive Council, and shall make a full report for the preceding calendar year at the annual meeting.

Section 7. The Assistant Treasurer shall assume the duties of the Treasurer in case of the death, resignation, absence, or disability of the Treasurer, and shall assist the Treasurer as need be.

Section 8. At the expiration of his term of office, each officer shall deliver to his successor all books, papers, funds and vouchers belonging to the Society.

Section 9. The Society shall not make any dividend, gift, division, or bonus in money to any of its members.

ARTICLE VII. MEETINGS

Section 1. The annual meeting shall be held in affiliation with the International Congress of Entomology or the annual meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, or at such other time and place as the Executive Council may determine. Notice of such meeting shall be given as provided in the By-Laws.

Section 2. Special meetings of the Society may be called by the Secretary upon written request of the President or ten active members. Such request shall state the purpose for which the meeting is to be called and the time and place where it is to be held. No other business, except that specified in the call, shall be transacted, except by unanimous consent of the members present.

ARTICLE VIII. PUBLICATIONS

Section 1. The Society shall publish a periodical to be known as "**Journal of the Lepidopterists' Society**," a continuation of **The Lepidopterists' News**. The **Journal** shall be devoted to original papers and other matters of permanent record. Each volume shall be issued for a calendar year, and shall be composed of four numbers.

Section 2. The Society shall also publish a periodical to be known as "**News of the Lepidopterists' Society**," which shall be devoted primarily to notices by members, lists of new members, announcements of nominations, committee appointments, forthcoming meetings, summaries of the recent field collecting season, proceedings of the annual meetings, and other matters of interest to members but not requiring a permanent record. It shall appear at more frequent intervals than the **Journal**. A list of members of the Society shall be issued at least every second year.

Section 3. The Society may issue from time to time serial publications to be known as "**Memoirs of the Lepidopterists' Society**" to contain longer works than are normal for the **Journal** and **News**. This shall be financed by a special fund, not by the annual dues, and shall be sold separately to members, at a lower price than to non-members.

ARTICLE IX. EDITORIAL BOARD

Section 1. The publications of the Society shall be under the charge of an Editorial Board. The Editorial Board shall consist of the Editors of the **Journal**, **News**, and **Memoirs**, plus two other at-large members of the Society. The two at-large members of the Editorial Board will be appointed by the Executive Coun-

cil for three-year terms. They may be reappointed. The Editorial Board shall determine broad publication policies of the Society not otherwise provided for in the Constitution or By-Laws. It

shall consider potential candidates for editorships and then make recommendations to the Executive Council for appointments of the three Editors.

Section 2. The Chairman of the Editorial Board shall be appointed by the Executive Council for the term of three years, and may be reappointed. The Chairman will be any one of the above five board members. The Executive Council shall appoint, on the recommendation of the Editorial Board, the three Editors, for terms of three years each; all three Editors may be reappointed for an indefinite number of three-year terms.

The Associate Editors and other members of the editorial committee of the **Journal** shall be appointed by the **Journal** Editor; their terms shall terminate with the Editor's term, but the successor may reappoint any of them.

Editorial committees or staff members of the **News** and the **Memoirs** shall be appointed by the respective Editors, but their terms will terminate with those of their Editors; they may be reappointed.

ARTICLE X. AUDITING COMMITTEE

Section 1. The President shall appoint an Auditing Committee consisting of three members who shall audit the accounts of the Treasurer and render their report to the Secretary before December 31st.

ARTICLE XI. LIBRARIAN

Section 1. The Librarian shall be appointed by the Executive Council. The Librarian shall serve for three years, or until his successor shall have been appointed.

Section 2. The Librarian shall have charge of the library of the Society, and of all books, periodicals, reprints, and historical material received by the Society. He may make all necessary rules and regulations for the use of the library, not otherwise provided for in the Constitution or the By-Laws.

ARTICLE XII. AMENDMENTS

Section 1. The Constitution may be altered, amended, or repealed by a two-thirds vote of the members voting by mail ballot. Each proposal for amendment must be signed by not less than five members of the Society and submitted to the Secretary who will promptly transmit it to the Editors of the **Journal** and the **News**. Each proposed amendment shall be published in one of the Society's periodicals at least three months before the annual ballot is mailed in November.

Section 2. The By-Laws may be altered, amended, or repealed, by a majority vote of the members voting, at any meeting of the Executive Council or in a mail canvass of the Council by the Secretary. All changes so validated shall be published in one of the Society's periodicals.

ARTICLE XIII. DISSOLUTION

Section 1. Upon final dissolution or liquidation of the Society, all of its properties and assets remaining after payment of all

outstanding liabilities shall be transferred, assigned, and paid over to one or more educational or scientific organizations which qualify as being organized and operated exclusively for charitable or educational purposes and are considered exempt as defined by Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (or corresponding provisions of any future United States Internal Revenue Laws).

Section 2. From a list of candidates identified as qualified and willing to receive and administer said properties and assets, the Executive Council shall, by a two-thirds majority vote, designate the recipient or recipients and the properties and assets to be given to each, with preference being given to organizations that have been strongly identified with and supportive of the purposes of the Society as herein set forth.

ARTICLE XIV. GENERAL PROHIBITIONS

Section 1. Notwithstanding any provision of the Constitution or By-Laws which might be susceptible to a contrary construction:

(a) the Society shall be organized exclusively for scientific and educational purposes;

(b) the Society shall be operated exclusively for scientific and educational purposes;

(c) no part of the net earnings of the Society shall or may under any circumstances inure to the benefit of any private individual;

(d) no substantial part of the activities of the Society shall consist of carrying on propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation;

(e) the Society shall not participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing or distribution of statements), any political campaign on behalf of any candidate for public office;

(f) the Society shall not be organized or operated for profit;

(g) the Society shall not:

(1) lend any part of its income or corpus, without receipt of adequate security and reasonable rate of interest, to;

(2) pay any compensation, in excess of a reasonable allowance for salaries or other compensation for personal services actually rendered, to;

(3) make any part of its services available on a preferential basis to;

(4) make any purchase of securities or any other property, for more than adequate consideration in money or money's worth, from;

(5) sell any securities or other property for less than adequate consideration in money or money's worth, to; or

(6) engage in any other transactions which result in substantial diversions of its income or corpus to any officer, member of the Governing Board, or substantial contributor to the Society.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I. DUES

Section 1. All dues shall be payable by January 1 of each year, and shall be deemed in arrears on February 15 of that year.

Section 2. Publications of the Society shall not be mailed to any member whose dues are in arrears.

Section 3. The annual dues shall be waived for the Secretary, the Treas-

surer, the Assistant Treasurer, and the Editors of the **Journal**, **News**, and **Memoirs**, while they are in office; they shall continue to receive all publications of the Society.

Section 4. Honorary Life Members shall pay no annual dues, but shall receive a subscription to all publications of the Society.

Section 5. Beginning in 2000, the annual dues for Active Members shall be Forty-five Dollars, U.S.A. (\$45.00). Active membership shall include a subscription to the **Journal of the Lepidopterists' Society**, including **Supplements**, and the **News of the Lepidopterists' Society**.

Section 6. Beginning in 2000, the annual dues for Affiliate Members shall be Ten Dollars, U.S.A. (\$10.00). Affiliate Members do not receive any publications of the Society.

Section 7. Beginning in 2000, the annual dues for Student Members shall be Twenty Dollars, U.S.A. (\$20.00). Student membership shall include a subscription to the **Journal of the Lepidopterists' Society**, including **Supplements**, and the **News of the Lepidopterists' Society**.

Section 8. Beginning in 2000, the annual dues for Sustaining Members shall be Sixty Dollars, U.S.A. (\$60.00). Sustaining membership shall include a subscription to the **Journal of the Lepidopterists' Society**, including **Supplements**, and the **News of the Lepidopterists' Society**.

Section 9. Beginning June 16th, 1996, Life Members shall pay a sum equal to 40 times the current annual dues for Active Membership (e.g., 40 X \$45 for annual Active Dues = \$1,800.00, One Thousand Eight Hundred Dollars, U.S.A., for Life Membership in 2000). Each Life Member shall receive a subscription to the regular Society publications during his life.

Section 10. Beginning in 2000, Institutional subscription fees shall be Sixty Dollars, U.S.A. (\$60.00). This will include the **Journal of the Lepidopterists' Society**, including **Supplements**, and the **News of the Lepidopterists' Society**.

Section 11. Beginning 30 April 2007, annual dues will be waived for retired Active or Sustaining members who are unable to pay their dues, who have been members for at least ten (10) years, and who are more than 65 years of age, upon written request to the Treasurer. The President of the Society must approve each transfer to retired status, and will be given by the Treasurer an annual list of all members so carried. The name of the member will be carried in the Membership Directory, but no further dues will be collected. Subscriptions to the **News** (but no other Society publications) will be continued upon request.

ARTICLE II. GIFTS

Section 1. The Society shall not make gift memberships to individuals or subscriptions to institutions, except as provided in ARTICLE I, Section 11. Society members are encouraged to sponsor gift memberships to deserving lepidopterists in foreign countries whose monetary policies prohibit sending currency out of their country.

Section 2. The Society may exchange issues of the **Journal** for other desirable lepidopterological periodicals upon the approval and recommendation of the Society Librarian. Such acquisitions shall remain in the Society Library, but may be loaned to its members in good standing.

ARTICLE III. REPRINTS

Section 1. Beginning with 1971, gratis separates (tear sheets) to **Journal** authors will be discontinued.

ARTICLE IV. MEETINGS

Section 1. Notice of all meetings of the Society shall be printed in the **News of the Lepidopterists' Society** at least two months in advance

thereof.

Section 2. A majority of members present at an annual meeting, or represented by proxy, shall provide a quorum for the transaction of business, not otherwise provided for.

ARTICLE V. TIE VOTES

Section 1. A tie vote in an election for any office of the Society will be settled by a single toss of a coin, performed by a disinterested person in the presence of the Secretary.

ARTICLE VI. STANDING COMMITTEES

Section 1. For accomplishing the business of the Society, the Executive Council shall establish standing committees, in addition to the committees specified in the Constitution, comprised of officers, Members-at-Large of the Executive Council, and others members of the Society.

Section 2. A standing committee on Budget and Publications shall include the Treasurer and Assistant Treasurer as *ex officio* members. It shall: find and recommend nominees for Treasurer to the Nominating Committee; recommend changes when needed to the Society's dues structure; and oversee financial aspects of Society publications.

Section 3. A standing committee on Meetings shall: solicit sites for annual meetings; provide meeting organizers with guidelines and time-tables; and ensure that annual meetings are announced in the **News** on a timely basis.

Section 4. A standing committee on Membership shall: prepare and distribute membership brochures to prospective members; oversee procedures for electronic membership applications; make information about the Society available to interested individuals; distribute the Society's Collecting Policy to outside organizations; supervise sales of back issues of publications and other society items; and support appropriate activities at annual meetings. The Membership Committee may coordinate activities with the Education Committee.

Section 5. A standing committee on Education shall: make information about Lepidoptera and the Society available to interested individuals; and support appropriate activities at annual meetings.

Section 6. A standing committee on Awards shall: raise funds for the Karl Jordan, Clench, and other Society awards; act as judges for the Clench Award; and determine the amounts of monetary awards.

Section 7. A standing committee on Records shall include the Secretary and Assistant Secretary as *ex officio* members. This committee or designated members of it shall: find and recommend nominees for Secretary to the Nominating Committee; maintain and distribute minutes of meetings of the Executive Council; advise on constitutional matters at the meetings of the Executive Council; annually provide the Chair of the Nominating Committee a list of previous officers; maintain the membership database; compile and deliver labels for Society mailings; provide the membership list for rental or exchange; and prepare the membership directory biennially for the **News**.

Section 8. A standing committee on Web and Technology shall include the Web Editor as an *ex officio* member. It shall oversee the Society's website and investigate technology issues on behalf of the Society.

Section 9. A standing committee on Conservation shall facilitate an international dialog among lepidopterists, land managers, and policy makers, with the goal of enhancing conservation of native butterflies and moths.